The "journal of the faculty of medicine Baghdad" is a peer-reviewed journal published quarterly by the college of Medicine of Baghdad University since 1936. The journal welcomes contributions from our readers in Iraq and abroad. The contributions will be reviewed by the editorial board and by an advisory board in appropriate specialties. The journal welcomes original articles, case reports, letters to editors, history of medicine and news in all fields of basic and clinical medicine. Submissions are accepted on the understanding that it has not and will not be submitted to other journals. Authors should follow the "Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals" published by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE) in Vancouver, British Colombia in 1979.

**Manuscript Template**
The manuscript should be written in English, double-spaced, on size A4 paper sheets with at least one-inch margins on each side of the sheet with time new Roman font type. Type only on one side of the paper. Each manuscript component should begin on a new page, in this sequence:
1. Title page;
2. Abstract and key words;
3. Text;
4. Acknowledgments;
5. References;
6. Tables, illustrations and Figures, complete with title and footnotes are placed in the results in the sequence mentioned, not at the end of the manuscript.
7. Illustration: Illustrations must be of a good quality and mounted, glossy prints usually 127 X 173 mm (5x7in) but not larger than 203 x 254 mm (8x10 in).

**Authorship:**
The International Committee of Medical Journal Editors List Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals.31
1. The first Author is Primarily Responsible for Collecting and Analyzing and Writing the Manuscript.
2. The Last or Senior Author is usually an Established Investigator, a Primary Mentor and Assumes Overall Responsibility.
3. The Middle Authors are Usually Listed in Order of Contribution.

**Title Page**
The title page should carry:
1. the title of article, which should be concise but informative;
2. a short running head or foot line of no more than 40 characters {count letters and spaces} placed at the foot of the title page and identified;
3. First name” middle initial and last name of each author, with highest academic degree(s), email address and mobile number should be included.
4. name of department(s) and institution(s) to which the work should be attributed.
5. name and address of author responsible for correspondence about the manuscript;
6. Name and address of author to whom requests for reprints should be addressed, or Statement that reprints will not be available from the author.

**Abstract and Keywords**
The second page should carry an abstract of no more than 150 words. The abstract should include: background, objectives, and materials (patients) and methods, results, conclusion and keywords. The abstract should state the purposes of the study or investigation, basic procedures (study subjects or experimental animals; observational and analytical methods), main findings and the principal conclusions. Emphasize new and important aspects of the study or observations. Use only approved abbreviations. Below the abstract, provide three to 10 key words or short phrases that will assist indexers in cross-indexing your article and that may be published with the abstract. Use terms from the medical subject headings list from Index Medicus when possible.

**Text:** The text divided into sections with the headings: Introduction, methods, Results, Statistical analysis, Discussion, and conclusion.

Introduction- clearly states the purpose of the article and summarizes the rationale for the study or observation. It should give only strictly pertinent references, and does not review the subject extensively.

Methods: include selection of the observational or experimental subjects. Identify the methods, apparatus (manufacturer's name and address in parentheses), and procedures in sufficient detail, including statistical methods.

Results: Present in a logical sequence in the text, tables, and illustrations. One may not repeat in the text all the data in the tables, Illustrations or both; emphasize or summarize only important observations.

Discussion: Emphasizes the new and important aspects of the study, conclude and relate the observations to other relevant studies. Link the conclusions with the goals of the study.

Conclusion:

Acknowledgments: Acknowledgement only to persons who have made substantive contributions to the study.

**Author contributions:**
The manuscript should mention the contribution of each author to the research done:
- Study conception
- Study design
- Acquisition of data analysis
- Interpretation of data
- Drafting of manuscript
- Critical revision

**Arabic Abstract and Keywords**
Abstract in Arabic should be written with the same criteria of the English copy

**References**:  
- References should be in Vancouver style where they should be numbered consecutively in the order of their appearance in the text or tables or figures. They should be listed in a separate sheet. List all authors when six or less; if seven or more list only the first three names and add et al. the number of references should not be less than (20) and not more than (40).
- Four or more references from the Iraqi journals.
- 20% of references are published in the journals indexed within Scopus.
- 50% of references are recent and are within the last five years.

1- Reference Machine for Chapters in Edited Books - Vancouver style

**On this page: How to do a bibliographic reference for a journal article in Vancouver style.**

**Example:** Move your mouse over the example for details: **Thumb J. Language choice: English, Cantonese or mix?** Hong Kong Polytechnic University Working Papers in ELT and Applied Linguistics, 1996; 2(2):37-56.

Instructions:  
1- Main author's family name:  
2- Main author's initials:  
If there is a second author, fill in points 3. and 4. If there is only one author, go on to number 7.
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4- Second author's initials  
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6- Third author's initials  
7- Year of publication  
8- Title of the CHAPTER or ARTICLE by the above author(s).  
Small letters at the start of all words, except capital letters for:
- the first letter of the first word
- the first letter of the sub-title
- Names e.g. English Language Centre
- Family name of the first editor:
- Initials of the first editor: Your list of editors
- Title of the BOOK
Small letters at the start of all words, except capital letters for:
- the first letter of the first word
- the sub-title (after the colon :)
- Grammar: Verbs and nouns
- Names e.g. English Language Centre
12- Page numbers of the words you are referring to:  
Single page e.g. 27
Several pages together: e.g. 1-5
Separate pages e.g. 1, 6, 9
13- City of publication: e.g. Oxford
14- Name of the publishing company: e.g. Oxford University Press

2-Reference Machine for Journal Articles in Vancouver style

**On this page: How to do a bibliographic reference for a journal article in Vancouver style.**

**Example:** Move your mouse over the example for details: **Thumb J. Language choice: English, Cantonese or mix?** Hong Kong Polytechnic University Working Papers in ELT and Applied Linguistics, 1996; 2(2):37-56.

Instructions:
1- Main author's family name:  
2- Main author's initials:  
If there is a second author, fill in points 3. and 4. If there is only one author, go on to number 7.
3- Second author's family name:  
4- Second author's initials:  
If there is a third author, fill in points 5. and 6. If there are only two authors, go on to number 7.
5- Third author's family name:  
6- Third author's initials:  
If there are only three authors, go on to number 7.
7- Date of publication e.g. 2009
8- Title of the ARTICLE, not the Journal (Capital letter for the first letter of the first word. If there is a sub-title, use a capital letter for the first word of the first word): e.g. Modern linguistics: Surveying the literature
9- Name of the Journal: with abbreviations such as a J for Journal: e.g. J Linguistics
10- Volume number: e.g. 20
11- IssueNumber:(Do not include the month and issue number if a journal has continuous page numbers throughout a volume) e.g. 4
12- Page numbers:  
e.g. 2, e.g. 2-4, e.g. 21, 25

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**Mobile:** 009647709826825

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If you can't find an author's name, for example in a newspaper or magazine, use the title of the newspaper or magazine.
Do not use 'et al.' in bibliographies: quote the names of all the authors and/or editors.
If you don't know which name is the family name and which are the other names:
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4. Check the list of other names.
5. If you can't find the information in the sources above, use all of the name.
6. Author's Initials
Help the author's initials are the first letters of each of the author's family names. For example, if the author is Wong Wai Man, then the initials are WM

**3-Reference machine: Internet pages, Vancouver Style**
On this page: How to do a bibliographic reference for an Internet page
**Bibliography entry for an Internet Page** (Using the Vancouver style) Warning: the style for citing Internet sources changes as the Internet becomes more widely used.
1- Main author's family name: (If there is no author, put in the name of the company; e.g. Microsoft, or the institution; e.g. The Hong Kong Polytechnic University).
2- Main author's initials: (1st initial, 2nd initial ).
If there is a second author, fill in points 3. and 4.
If there is only one author, go on to number 7
3- Second author's family name: 
4- Second author's initials: (1st initial, 2nd initial ).
If there is a third author, fill in points 5. and 6.
If there are only two authors, go on to number 7
5- Third author's family name: 
6- Third author's initials: (1st initial, 2nd initial).
7- Date of publication: e.g. 2009
8 a- Title of the Internet page. Look at the blue bar at the top of the screen. Do not include ‘- Netscape’ or ‘- Microsoft Internet Explorer’. Use a capital letter for the first letter of the first word. If there is a sub-title, use a capital letter for the first letter of the first word; e.g. Reference machine: Internet pages
8 b- If you are referencing an online journal, fill in the name of the journal here: e.g. Working Papers in Applied Linguistics

**The Volume Number here; e.g. 2**
The Issue number here; e.g. 3
9 a- Internet Address (URL) : e.g. http://elc.polyu.edu.hk/CILL/referenceMachineNet.htm
9 b- Type of information: (webpage or web site, journal article, monograph, database)
10- What month did you download the page?
11- What date did you download the page?
12- What year did you download the page?
13- If this page is on a university or government site, write the name of the university or government here:
e.g. The Hong Kong Polytechnic University
14- If this page is on a university or government site, write the name of the department here:
e.g. The English Language Centre

**Tables:**
Tables should be double-spaced placed in the results in the sequence mentioned. Do not submit tables as photographs. Numbering of tables should be done consecutively in the orders of their first appearance in the text. Supply brief title for each. Give each column a short or abbreviated heading. Statistical explanations should be in table footnotes not in the heading. Explain in footnotes all non-standard abbreviations that are used in each table. Identify statistical measures of variations such as SD or SEM.

**Illustrations:**
Submit the required number of complete sets of figures. Figures should be professionally drawn and photographed. Free hand or typewritten lettering is unacceptable. Instead of original drawings, roentgenograms, and other material; send sharp glossy and black-and-white photographic prints, usually 127 x 173mm (5x3 in) but no larger than 203 x254 mm (8 x10 in). Letters, numbers, and symbols should be clear and even throughout, and of sufficient size. Titles and detailed explanation belong in the legends for illustrations, not on the illustrations themselves. Each figure should have a label pasted on its back indicating the number of the figure, the names of the author on the top of the figure. Do not write on the back of the figures, mount them on cardboard or scratch or mark them using paper clips. Do not bend figures. Cite each figure in the text in consecutive order.

**Units of measurement:**
Measurement are preferably expressed in SI units

**Abbreviations and symbols:**
Use only standard abbreviations. The full term for which an abbreviation stands should precede its first
use in the text unless it is a standard unit of measurement.

Instructions for Authors

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- The manuscript is subject to the Turn it in plagiarism detection software before sending to reviewers, preferably the linguistic review in Arabic and English by the authors.
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